

MD

NC

Note Taking

SC

GA

	MD	NC	SC	GA
Reasons for Founding	make \$ safe place for Catholics Calverts got charter	indentured servants from VA \$ proprietors by king Charles	same as NC also people from Barbados \$	Oglethorpe wanted place for poor people "buffer" zone -Spaniards
Influence of Geography	fertile soil long growing season	good for tobacco no good harbor	good for rice & indigo good harbor	fertile soil long growing season Near Spanish Florida!
Economic Activities	tobacco indentured servants slaves	tobacco small farms less slaves lumber	rice, indigo large plantations slaves	Smaller farms tobacco, rice, indigo, cotton large families less slaves
Push Factors	lack of religious freedom	religious reasons taxes in VA	religious reasons	in debtor's prison in England no jobs/\$
Pull Factors	jobs (blacksmith) Catholic economic opportunity	own farm freedom for indentured servants	create large plantations religious freedom	freedom for poor people who owed \$ in England

VA

Reasons
for
Founding

Make a
profit!

Geography

James River
fertile soil
long growing season

Economics

cash crops
-tobacco

push

lack of freedom
jobs

pull

could own land
religious freedom

The New England Colonies

Assessment

MA

RI

CT

NH

	MA	RI	CT	NH
Reasons for Founding	religious freedom (Winthrop-puritans)	Roger Williams + Anne Hutchinson Kicked out of MA / wanted more freedom	better farm land	North for better soil
Influence of Geography	rocky soil forests harbors harsh winters	Very similar to MA hot summers cold winters	CT River Valley fertile soil	Merrimack River good soil Mtns →
Economic Activities	Small farms lumber ship building fishing "trades"	Very similar to MA dairy cattle	more farming	farming lumbering fishing fur trading →
Push Factors	lack of religious freedom	Puritans were <u>too</u> Pure / (strict)	rocky soil lack religious freedom	Puritans too strict bad soil
Pull Factors	religious freedom	create own settlement with their own rules	CT River valley religious freedom	better farmland more freedom

	MA	RI	CT	NH
Gov't	based on religion only religious leaders voted town hall meetings		rules based on free consent of people. only men vote. town hall meetings	
Culture	Puritans! - if not, leave! school / education important	slave labor	Rev. Hooker Pequot War 1634-38 over fur trade	
other	Salem Boston towns <ol style="list-style-type: none"> ① school ② church ③ town hall 		based around <ol style="list-style-type: none"> ① school ② church ③ town hall 	

The Middle Colonies

Assessment

NY

NJ

PA

DE

	NY	NJ	PA	DE
Reasons for Founding	religion freedom		King Charles II owed \$ to Penn Family	Dutch-Whaling part of PA too much for Penn to handle
Influence of Geography	fertile soil rivers ↳ wide, easy to navigate		fertile land	
Economic Activities	farming port (busy) ↳ trade!		farms - wheat, corn, rye, flax lumber shipbuilding weaving, shoes, carpentry	
Push Factors			King wanted Quakers out	
Pull Factors	accepted religious + ethnic groups rights + freedom	religious freedom no taxes w/o approval elected governor cheap land		

	NY	NJ	PA	DE
Gov't	elected assembly - freedom to worship - right to trial by jury - freedom to elect lawmakers - freedom of the press	Concession and Agreement 11665 (see pull factors) - representative gov't	Philadelphia - capital - legislature - freedom - speech - religion - trial by jury	
Culture	Spanish, Swedish Greek, German Italian, French, Irish, Scottish, British, Dutch	many religions	Quakers - no taxes - equal rights any religion Germans	Dutch Swedish Finnish French
+ D I V E R S I T Y +				